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DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR

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INDIAN SCHOOLS AND EDUCATION

This circular is intended to give a brief summary of facts and statistics relating to Indian education.

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Approved:

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A BRIEF HISTORICAL SKETCH.

For 312 years, 1568 to 1880, Indian education in this country was under the direction of religious missionary organizations. While the mission schools usually emphasized the spiritual needs, and frequently denominational tenets, they also stressed the matter of fitting the Indians into the social and industrial life of their communities.

In 1833 the Indian Commissioner reported concerning the school at Mackinac, which had been established ten years, that 191 children had been received, 8 had learned mechanical trades, 13 had been engaged as clerks in the Indian trade, and 1 was a United States Indian interpreter.

In 1848 16 manual labor schools were reported in operation, and several additional manual labor schools were under contract, 2 each for the Creeks and Potawatomies, and 1 each for the Chickasaws, Kansas, and Miamis.

The Indian schools, whether under missionary or government supervision, have generally offered the elementary grades in which the instruction was closely patterned after that of the public school system. With the coming of the non-reservation schools, the grades were increased upwards, still conforming to the public school standard. The schools at present are organized on the basis of six elementary grades, three years of junior high school, and three years of senior high and vocational school.

The Government now maintains 208 schools for Indians; 21 nonreservation boarding schools, 51 reservation and tribal boarding schools, 12 sanatorium schools and 124 day schools. Several of the reservation or tribal boarding schools are now maintained from special gratuity appropriations as are nonreservation schools.

The number of schools, of course, changes from time to time as new schools are established and others discontinued.

The following is a list of nonreservation schools, other than tribal schools, which includes the first and the last ones established, though a few in between have gone out of existence:

Sequoyah	1872	Flandreau	1893
*Carlisle	1879	Mount Pleasant	1893
Salem	1880	Pipestone	1893
Albuquerque	1884	Tomah	1893
Genoa	1884	Rapid City	1898
Chilocco	1884	Truxton Canon	1901
Haskell	1884	Sherman	1902
Carson	1890	Bismarck	1902
Phoenix	1890	Wahpeton	1908
Santa Fe	1890	Theodore Roosevelt	1924
Pierre	1891	Charles H. Burke	1925

* Discontinued 1918

FEDERAL SUPPORT OF INDIAN EDUCATION.

In 1819 Congress made an appropriation of \$10,000 for Indian education. This was the first Federal appropriation ever made for that purpose and it was never applied to its intended use. The next year Congress gave \$11,833 to 21 schools conducted by various religious societies. For the next fifty years Congress made appropriations in aid of religious organizations which were undertaking the education of Indians.

The records show that in 1848 there were 16 "manual labor" schools and 87 boarding and other schools in operation and that the Federal Government expended for them \$34,000 for buildings and improvements and \$26,000 for maintenance in addition to the funds contributed by the missionary societies under which the schools were placed.

In 1870 Congress appropriated \$100,000, a large sum for that time, for the establishment and control of Government schools. A few day schools were organized first and later came the boarding schools. After 1900 the Government appropriated no more money for the assistance of mission schools, but tribal funds were still used for this purpose when requested by the Indians. Since 1900 Federal appropriations for Indian education have increased considerably. For all activities of the Indian Service (inclusive of education) the available budgets, including gratuity appropriations, appropriations from tribal funds, and funds from other Federal sources, have been as follows for the years given:

1903	1913	1923	1928	1932
\$9,618,194	\$9,787,158	\$13,831,096	\$14,991,485	\$28,184,596

TYPES OF INDIAN SCHOOLS.

1. The name nonreservation boarding school was originally applied to a school not on an Indian reservation but receiving Indian pupils from various tribes and localities. More recently schools first established as reservation schools have been extended so as to enroll others from away, and have thus become essentially nonreservation schools. There are 21 such schools. Most of them include elementary and junior high school courses and 8 of them have senior high schools.

2. The reservation boarding school is a Government boarding school located within a reservation for the service of the children there. Most of the reservation boarding schools have had elementary grades only, but the present tendency is to extend them through junior high and provide some more specific training for work and life after the school period. There are 51 reservation boarding schools.

3. Government day schools are schools maintained for groups of children who live at home while attending school. Noon lunch is usually furnished. The day school provides for the elementary grades only, usually 1 to 4 or 1 to 6. There are 124 Government day schools at this time. Day schools have been conducted where 8 or more children were available.

4. The contract mission school is a school maintained by a religious order. Certain tribes use tribal funds to pay tuition for their children in such schools. The usual rate is \$125 a year per pupil.

5. There are also more than 60 noncontract mission schools which are either free to Indian children or require a low rate of tuition.

6. The Federal Government also pays tuition for Indian pupils in public schools if that is necessary in order to secure to them the advantages of the public school, especially if the taxable resources of the school district are seriously reduced through untaxable Indian lands. For the fiscal year ending June 30, 1932, a congressional appropriation has been made for the payment of \$475,000 in tuition to the public schools. There have been also annual appropriations for assistance of the public schools in the territory of the Five Civilized Tribes in eastern Oklahoma, and the Quapaw Agency. For the fiscal year 1932, the amount appropriated is \$400,000.

7. Some provision is made for the education of the older Indians. Farm chapters are connected with many of the agencies and schools. Groups of Indian women meet with the housekeepers of various day schools and work together on home-making activities. In some jurisdictions State and school agricultural agents and home demonstration agents cooperate with farm chapters, boys' and girls' farm clubs, and with schools, and encourage better farming, gardening, and homemaking.

In 1931 the approximate enrollment in various schools was as follows:

	<u>Pupils</u>
Nonreservation boarding schools	12,650
Reservation boarding schools	11,590
Sanatorium boarding schools	2,000
Government day schools	4,684
Mission and private schools	8,403
Public schools	43,562

This number reported for State public schools does not, however, include an unknown number of children attending schools in towns and cities.

DISTRIBUTION OF INDIAN CHILDREN.

There are now reported 94,612 Indian children 6 to 18 years of age in the United States. The reports of the United States Bureau of the Census will show over 100,000 Indian children of the ages mentioned, and it is presumed that the difference is embodied in those scattered Indians, largely residing in towns and cities, who are no longer counted by the Federal Superintendents of Indian Agencies. In addition to the children of these ages there are about 1,500 under 6 or over 18

years of age who are attending school. The total number enrolled in Government boarding schools and day schools, in mission schools, in which their tuition is partly paid by the Government, and in public schools, to which tuition is paid in part by the Federal Government, is over 82,000. These figures based on latest reports for the fiscal year 1931 indicate that there are over 7,700 enrolled in public schools for whom no tuition is paid.

The Federal Government makes very little provision for the education of the physically and mentally handicapped Indian children, therefore there are many such out of school. Early marriage, common in many tribes, is another cause of ineligibility for school attendance and ineligibility probably accounts for at least 5,000 between 6 and 18 who are out of school.

Deducting this number from the total shown above would leave 89,612 children to be accounted for. These figures therefore indicate approximately 7,612 not in school of those able to attend. The actual number not attending school is undoubtedly somewhat larger than this.

NONRESERVATION BOARDING SCHOOLS.

<u>School</u>	<u>Principal Tribes</u>	<u>Location</u>	<u>Capacity</u>	<u>Grades</u>
Phoenix	Pima, Papago	Phoenix, Ariz.	975	4 - 12
Theo. Roosevelt	Navajo, Hopi	Fort Apache, Ariz.	450	1 - 8
Truxton Canon	Walapai, Navajo	Valentine, Ariz.	215	1 - 7
Sherman	Hopi, Mission	Riverside, Calif.	1,000	4 - 12
Haskell	Various	Lawrence, Kans.	900	7 - 12
Mt. Pleasant	Chippewa, Ottawa	Mount Pleasant, Mich.	375	1 - 9
Pipestone	Sioux, Chippewa	Pipestone, Minn.	300	1 - 9
Genoa	Sioux, Omaha	Genoa, Nebr.	500	1 - 12
Carson	Paiutes, Mewak	Stewart, Nev.	450	1 - 9
Albuquerque	Navajo, Pueblo, Hopi	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	850	4 - 12
Santa Fe	Pueblo, Navajo	Santa Fe, N. Mex.	500	1 - 10
Chas. H. Burke	Navajo	Fort Wingate, N.Mex.	619	1 - 10
Bismarck	Chippewa, Sioux	Bismarck, N.Dak.	125	1 - 9
Wahpeton	Chippewa, Sioux	Wahpeton, N.Dak.	325	1 - 9
Chilocco	Cherokee, Choctaw Creek, Sioux	Chilocco, Okla.	850	5 - 12
Sequoyah	Five Civilized Tribes	Tahlequah, Okla.	325	1 - 9
Salem	Blackfeet, Colville	Chemawa, Oreg.	750	4 - 12
Flandreau	Sioux, Chippewa	Flandreau, S.Dak.	400	6 - 12
Pierre	Sioux, Gros Ventre	Pierre, S.Dak.	300	1 - 9
Rapid City	Sioux	Rapid City, S.Dak.	250	1 - 9
Tomah	Winnebago, Chippewa, Oneida	Tomah, Wis.	325	1 - 9

RESERVATION BOARDING SCHOOLS.

<u>Name</u>	<u>Tribes</u>	<u>Location</u>	<u>Capacity</u>	<u>Grades</u>
Colorado River	Mojave	Parker, Ariz.	80	1 - 5
Fort Apache	Apache	Whiteriver, Ariz.	360	1 - 8
Hopi	Navajo	Keams Canon, Ariz.	111	1 - 6
Leupp	Navajo	Leupp, Ariz.	396	1 - 7
Pima	Pima, Papago	Sacaton, Ariz.	195	1 - 6
San Carlos	Apache	San Carlos, Ariz.	186	1 - 7
Southern Navajo	Navajo	Fort Defiance, Ariz.	383	1 - 8
Chin Lee	Navajo	Chin Lee, Ariz.	130	1 - 8
Tohatchi	Navajo	Tohatchi, N.Mex.	192	1 - 5
Western Navajo	Navajo	Tuba City, Ariz.	308	1 - 7
Fort Yuma	Yuma, Papago	Yuma, Ariz.	166	1 - 6
Hoopa Valley	Hoopa, Klamath	Hoopa, Calif.	130	1 - 6
Ute Mountain	Ute	Towaoc, Colo.	138	1 - 7
Ignacio	Navajo	Ignacio, Colo.	100	1 - 6
Fort Hall	Shoshoni, Bannock	Fort Hall, Idaho	207	1 - 8
Red Lake	Chippewa	Red Lake, Minn.	102	1 - 7
Cross Lake	Chippewa	Ponemah, Minn.	78	1 - 6
Blackfeet	Blackfeet	Browning, Mont.	126	1 - 6
Fort Belknap	Gros Ventre, Assiniboine	Harlem, Mont.	99	1 - 9
Fort Peck	Yankton, Assiniboine	Poplar, Mont.	110	1 - 9
Tongue River	No. Cheyenne	Busby, Mont.	65	1 - 7
Eastern Navajo (Pueblo Bonito)	Navajo	Crown Point, N.Mex.	300	1 - 6
Mescalero	Apache	Mescalero, N.Mex.	116	1 - 5
San Juan	Navajo	Shiprock, N.Mex.	326	1 - 6
Toadlena	Navajo	Toadlena, N.Mex.	200	1 - 6
Zuni Sanatorium	Various	Zuni, N.Mex.	80	1 - 5
Cherokee*	Cherokee	Cherokee, N.C.	400	1 - 9
Fort Totten*	Chippewa, Sioux	Fort Totten, N.Dak.	250	1 - 8
Standing Rock	Sioux	Fort Yates, N.Dak.	202	1 - 8
Cheyenne & Arapaho	Cheyenne, Arapaho	Concho, Okla.	201	1 - 8
Seger	Cheyenne, Arapaho	Colony, Okla.	106	1 - 7
Anadarko	Kiowa, Caddo	Anadarko, Okla.	148	1 - 6
Fort Sill	Comanche	Lawton, Okla.	130	1 - 6
Riverside	Kiowa	Anadarko, Okla.	132	1 - 7
Pawnee	Pawnee, Otoe	Pawnee, Okla.	218	1 - 9
Seneca	Cherokee, various	Wyandotte, Okla.	202	1 - 9
Warm Springs	Con. Bands of Oregon	Warm Springs, Oreg.	113	1 - 6
Cheyenne River	Sioux	Cheyenne Agency, S.D.	155	1 - 7
Pine Ridge	Sioux	Pine Ridge, S.Dak.	344	1 - 8
Rosebud	Sioux	Mission, S.Dak.	218	1 - 8
Uintah	Ute	Whiterocks, Utah	73	1 - 8
Tulalip	Snomish, various	Tulalip, Wash.	184	1 - 9
Hayward*	Chippewa	Hayward, Wis.	160	1 - 7
Keshena	Menominee	Keshena, Wis.	134	1 - 8
Lac du Flambeau	Chippewa	Lac du Flambeau, Wis.	92	1 - 6
Shoshone	Shoshoni	Fort Washakie, Wyo.	108	1 - 8

*Supported from special gratuity appropriations.

FORMER TRIBAL BOARDING SCHOOLS.

<u>School</u>	<u>Principal Tribes</u>	<u>Location</u>	<u>Capacity</u>	<u>Grades</u>
Sequoyah Training School	Cherokee, et al	Tahlequah, Okla.	300	1 - 9
Euclaw	Creek	Sapulpa, Okla.	115	1 - 9
Eufaula	Creek	Eufaula, Okla.	125	1 - 9
Carter Seminary	Chickasaw	Ardmore, Okla.	160	1 - 9
Jones Academy	Choctaw	Hartshorne, Okla.	179	1 - 9
Wheelock Academy	Choctaw	Millerton, Okla.	82	1 - 9

These schools are no longer maintained from tribal funds. They all come under the Federal appropriations for support of Indian schools, beginning with the fiscal year 1932.

SANATORIUM SCHOOLS.

<u>Name</u>	<u>Location</u>	<u>Capacity</u>
Fort Lapwai Sanatorium	Lapwai, Idaho	132
Phoenix Sanatorium	Phoenix, Arizona	130
Jicarilla Sanatorium	Dulce, New Mexico	80
Kayenta Sanatorium	Kayenta, Arizona	40
Laguna Sanatorium	Laguna, New Mexico	66
Pyramid Lake Sanatorium	Nixon, Nevada	58
Zuni Sanatorium	Zuni, New Mexico	80
Shawnee Sanatorium	Shawnee, Oklahoma	100
Choctaw and Chickasaw Sanatorium	Talihina, Oklahoma	60
Sac and Fox Sanatorium	Toledo, Iowa	88
Tacoma Sanatorium	Tacoma, Washington	200
Consolidated Chippewa	Onigum, Minnesota	95

MISSION SCHOOLS RECEIVING TUITION PAYMENTS.

<u>Name</u>	<u>Tribe</u>	<u>Location</u>	<u>Average Attendance</u>	<u>Grades</u>
St. Mary's	Chippewa	Red Lake, Minn.	128	8
St. Benedict's	Chippewa	White Earth, Minnesota	125	8
St. Labre's	Nor. Cheyenne	Ashland, Mont.	63	8
Santee Normal	Sioux	Santee, Nebr.	56	12
St. Agnes Mission	Choctaw	Antlers, Okla.	96	12
St. Agnes	Choctaw, Chickasaw	Ardmore, Okla.	87	*
St. Joseph's	Choctaw, Chickasaw	Chickasha, Okla.	23	*
Bacone College	Choctaw	Bacone, Okla.	14	*
Oklahoma Presbyterian College	Choctaw, Chickasaw	Durant, Okla.	60	*
Old Goodland	Choctaw, Chickasaw	Hugo, Okla.	172	12

MISSION SCHOOLS RECEIVING TUITION PAYMENTS--Continued

<u>Name</u>	<u>Tribe</u>	<u>Location</u>	<u>Average Attendance</u>	<u>Grades</u>
Nuyuka School and Orphanage	Choctaw	Okmulgee, Okla.	14	10
St. Elizabeth's	Choctaw, Chickasaw	Purcell, Okla.	37	*
Hare Industrial	Sioux	Mission, S. Dak.	17	10
Holy Rosary	Sioux	Pine Ridge, S.Dak.	360	8
St. Stephen's	Arapaho	Shoshone, Wyo.	125	8
Immaculate Conception	Sioux	Stephen, S.Dak.	150	8
St. Francis	Sioux	St. Francis, S.Dak.	450	10
St. Mary's	Sioux	Springfield, S.Dak.	10	6
St. Joseph's	Menominee	Keshena, Wis.	230	8
St. Michael's	Shoshoni	Ethete, Wyo.	82	8

Many mission schools have from a few to two or three hundred Indian pupils for whom no Federal tuition is paid.

* Grades not reported.

DAY SCHOOLS.

<u>Agency</u>	<u>Name</u>	<u>Tribe</u>	<u>Location</u>	<u>Capacity</u>	<u>Grades</u>
Blackfeet	Heart Butte	Piegan	Browning, Mont.	30	B-3
Carson	Fort McDermitt	Paiute	McDermitt, Nev.	80	B-6
Carson	Lovelocks	Paiute	Lovelock, Nev.	25	B-6
Cherokee	Big Cove	Cherokee	Ravensford, N.C.	40	B-4
Cherokee	Birdtown	Cherokee	Bryson City, N.C.	40	B-5
Cheyenne River	Cherry Creek	Sioux	Cherry Creek, S.Dak.	30	B-5
Cheyenne River	Green Grass	Sioux	Eagle Butte, S.Dak.	30	B-6
Cheyenne River	Thunder Butte	Sioux	Dupree, S.Dak.	24	B-6
Choctaw	Bogue Chitto	Choctaw	Philadelphia, Miss.	30	B
Choctaw	Bogue Homo	Choctaw	Sandersville, Miss.	30	B-6
Choctaw	Conehatta	Choctaw	Conehatta, Miss.	30	B-4
Choctaw	Pearl River	Choctaw	Philadelphia, Miss.	30	B-6
Choctaw	Red Water	Choctaw	Philadelphia, Miss.	30	B-5
Choctaw	Standing Pine	Choctaw	Walnut Grove, Miss.	30	B-5
Consolidated					
Chippewa	Pine Point	Chippewa	Ponsford, Minn.	70	B-6
Eastern Navajo	Pinedale	Navajo	Crown Point, N.Mex.	30	B-3
Fort Apache	Canyon	Apache	Fort Apache, Ariz.	40	B-3
Fort Apache	Cibecue	Apache	Cibecue, Ariz.	40	B-2
Fort Berthold	Independence	Gros Ventre	Van Hook, N.Dak.	24	B-4
Fort Berthold	Shell Creek	Gros Ventre	Van Hook, N.Dak.	28	B-5
Haskell	Kickapoo	Kickapoo	Horton, Kans.	30	B-7
Havasupai	Havasupai	Havasupai	Supai via Grand Canyon, Ariz.	35	B-2

<u>Agency</u>	<u>Name</u>	<u>Tribe</u>	<u>Location</u>	<u>Capacity</u>	<u>Grades</u>
Hopi	Chimopovy	Hopi	Chimopovy, Ariz.	50	B-5
Hopi	Hotevilla-Bacabi	Hopi	Hotevilla, Ariz.	88	B-6
Hopi	Oraibi	Hopi	Oraibi, Ariz.	80	B-6
Hopi	Polacca	Hopi	Polacca, Ariz.	90	B-6
Hopi	Second Mesa	Hopi	Toreva, Ariz.	72	B-6
Keshena	Neopit	Menominee	Neopit, Wis.	40	B-7
Mission	Campo	Mission	Campo, Calif.	20	B-4
Mission	Mesa Grande	Mission	Mesa Grande, Calif.	30	B-4
Mission	Pala	Mission	Pala, Calif.	30	B-4
Mission	Rincon	Mission	Valley Center, Calif.	30	B-6
Mission	Volcan	Mission	Santa Ysabel, Calif.	30	B-4
Northern Navajo	Nava Day	Navajo	Droulets, N.Mex.	30	B-3
Santa Fe	Picurus	Picuris	Penasco, N.Mex.	24	B-6
Santa Fe	San Ildefonso	Tewa	Santa Fe, N.Mex.	20	B-5
Santa Fe	San Juna	Tewa	Chamita, N.Mex.	100	B-5
Santa Fe	Santa Clara	Tewa	Espanola, N.Mex.	50	B-5
Santa Fe	Taos	Taos	Taos, N.Mex.	180	B-6
Santa Fe	Tesuque	Tewa	Santa Fe, N.Mex.	40	B-6
Paiute	Goshute	Goshute	Ibapah, Utah	30	B-7
Paiute	Kaibab	Paiute	Moccasin, Ariz.	22	B-7
Phoenix	Salt River	Pima	Scottsdale, Ariz.	90	B-4
Pima	Blackwater	Pima	Blackwater, Ariz.	36	B-6
Pima	Casa Blanca	Pima	Vah ki, Ariz.	40	B-3
Pima	Co-op Village	Pima	Laveen, Ariz.	25	B-2
Pima	Gila Crossing	Pima	Komatke, Ariz.	40	B-2
Pima	Maricopa	Maricopa	Laveen, Ariz.	40	B-3
Pima	Santan	Pima	Sacaton, Ariz.	24	B-3
Pine Ridge	No. 4	Sioux	Pine Ridge, S.Dak.	30	B-6
Pine Ridge	No. 5	Sioux	Oglala, S.Dak.	30	B-6
Pine Ridge	No. 6	Sioux	Oglala, S.Dak.	30	B-6
Pine Ridge	No. 7	Sioux	Brennan, S.Dak.	30	B-6
Pine Ridge	No. 9	Sioux	Manderson, S.Dak.	33	B-6
Pine Ridge	No. 10	Sioux	Manderson, S.Dak.	30	B-6
Pine Ridge	No. 12	Sioux	Manderson, S.Dak.	33	B-6
Pine Ridge	No. 15	Sioux	Porcupine, S.Dak.	30	B-5
Pine Ridge	No. 16	Sioux	Porcupine, S.Dak.	24	B-6
Pine Ridge	No. 17	Sioux	Kyle, S.Dak.	36	B-5
Pine Ridge	No. 19	Sioux	Kyle, S.Dak.	30	B-6
Pine Ridge	No. 20	Sioux	Allen, S.Dak.	30	B-3
Pine Ridge	No. 21	Sioux	Allen, S.Dak.	24	B-5
Pine Ridge	No. 22	Sioux	Hisle, S.Dak.	30	B-6
Pine Ridge	No. 23	Sioux	Interior, S.Dak.	27	B-6
Pine Ridge	No. 24	Sioux	Wanblee, S.Dak.	30	B-5
Pine Ridge	No. 25	Sioux	Oglala, S.Dak.	33	B-5
Pine Ridge	No. 26	Sioux	Oglala, S.Dak.	30	B-5
Pine Ridge	No. 27	Sioux	Pine Ridge, S.Dak.	30	B-4
Pine Ridge	No. 28	Sioux	Pine Ridge, S.Dak.	20	B-5
Pine Ridge	No. 29	Sioux	Kyle, S.Dak.	23	B-6
Pine Ridge	Red Shirt Table	Sioux	Pine Ridge, S.Dak.	30	B-6
Pyramid Lake	Nevada Day	Paiute	Nixon, Nev.	70	B-4

<u>Agency</u>	<u>Name</u>	<u>Tribe</u>	<u>Location</u>	<u>Capacity</u>	<u>Grades</u>
Rocky Boy	Hay Stack Butte	Chip. Cree.	Rocky Boy, Mont.	40	B-5
Rocky Boy	Parker's Canyon	Chip. Cree.	Rocky Boy, Mont.	20	B-6
Rocky Boy	Sangrey Day	Chip. Cree.	Rocky Boy, Mont.	30	B-6
Rocky Boy	Rocky Boy	Chip. Cree.	Rocky Boy, Mont.	40	B-6
Rosebud	Blackpipe	Sioux	Norris, S.Dak.	25	B-6
Rosebud	Cut Meat	Sioux	Parmelee, S.Dak.	24	B-6
Rosebud	He Dog's	Sioux	Parmelee, S.Dak.	27	B-7
Rosebud	Little Crows	Sioux	Carter, S.Dak.	26	B-6
Rosebud	Milk's Camp	Sioux	Herrick, S.Dak.	29	B-6
Rosebud	Oak Creek	Sioux	Okreek, S.Dak.	26	B-5
Rosebud	Spring Creek	Sioux	St. Francis, S.Dak.	26	B-6
Rosebud	Upper Cut Meat	Sioux	Parmelee, S.Dak.	21	B-5
Sac and Fox	Mesquakie	Sac and Fox	Tama, Iowa	30	B-4
Sacramento	Burrough	Mono	Toll House, Calif.	20	B-7
Sacramento	Fort Bidwell	Paiute	Ft. Bidwell, Calif.	60	B-7
Sacramento	Pinolville	Pomo	Ukiah, Calif.	23	B-6
Sacramento	Tule River	Tuie River	Porterville, Calif.	32	B-5
Sells	Santa Rosa	Papago	Santa Rosa, Ariz.	40	B-6
Sells	San Xavier	Papago	Tucson, Ariz.	120	B-3
Sells	Sells	Papago	Sells, Ariz.	40	B-3
Sells	Sells	Papago	Sells, Ariz.	40	B-4
Sells	Vamori	Papago	Sells, Ariz.	40	B-4
Seminole	Seminole Day	Seminole	Dania, Fla.	20	B
So. Navajo	Cornfields	Navajo	Cornfields, Ariz.	25	B
So. Pueblos	Acomita	Pueblos	Acomita, N.Mex.	90	B-4
So. Pueblos	Chicale	Pueblos	Isleta, N.Mex.	100	B-6
So. Pueblos	Cochiti	Pueblos	Isleta, N.Mex.	30	B-5
So. Pueblos	Encinal	Pueblos	Pena Blanca, N.Mex.	30	B-6
So. Pueblos	Isleta	Pueblos	Cubero, N.Mex.	30	B-6
So. Pueblos	Jemez (Mission)	Pueblos	Isleta, N.Mex.	100	B-6
So. Pueblos	Jemez	Pueblos	Jemez, N.Mex.	60	B-2
So. Pueblos	Jemez	Pueblos	Jemez, N.Mex.	60	B-7
So. Pueblos	Laguna	Pueblos	Jemez, N.Mex.	20	B-6
So. Pueblos	Laguna	Pueblos	Laguna, N.Mex.	20	B-6
So. Pueblos	McCarty's	Pueblos	Laguna, N.Mex.	40	B-5
So. Pueblos	Mesita	Pueblos	Acomita, N.Mex.	40	B-4
So. Pueblos	Paguete	Pueblos	Laguna, N.Mex.	40	B-4
So. Pueblos	Paraje	Pueblos	Paguete, N.Mex.	60	B-5
So. Pueblos	San Felipe	Pueblos	Paguete, N.Mex.	60	B-5
So. Pueblos	Sandia	Pueblos	Casa Blanca, N.Mex.	60	B-6
So. Pueblos	Santa Ana	Pueblos	Algodones, N.Mex.	60	B-6
So. Pueblos	Santo Domingo	Pueblos	Bernalillo, N.Mex.	30	B-2
So. Pueblos	Santo Domingo	Pueblos	Bernalillo, N.Mex.	30	B-4
So. Pueblos	Seama	Pueblos	Bernalillo, N.Mex.	30	B-4
So. Pueblos	Seama	Pueblos	Santo Domingo, N.Mex.	150	B-4
So. Pueblos	Sia	Pueblos	Seama, N.Mex.	30	B-4
Tongue River	Birney	No. Cheyenne	San Ysidro, N.Mex.	30	B-4
Tongue River	Lame Deer	No. Cheyenne	Birney, Mont.	50	B-5
Tulalip	Jamestown	Snohomish	Lame Deer, Mont.	40	B-3
Turtle Mountain	Turtle Mt. Con.	Chippewa	Lame Deer, Mont.	40	B-3
Turtle Mountain	Indian Day No. 5	Chippewa	Sequim, Wash.	30	B-4
Uintah & Ouray	Ouray Day	Uintah	Belcourt, N.Dak.	400	B-9
Walker River	Fallon	Paiute	Dunseith, N.Dak.	30	B-5
Walker River	Walker River	Paiute	Ouray, Utah	75	B-5
Warm Springs	Burns	Paiute	Fallon, Nev.	40	B-3
Western Navajo	Moencopi	Hopi	Schurz, Nev.	60	B-6
Zuni	Zuni	Zuni	Burns, Oreg.	25	B-6
			Tuba City, Ariz.	40	B-4
			Zuni, N.Mex.	140	B-6