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ADM 9.8: D64

ADOA RISK MANAGEMENT

**LOSS PREVENTION
ACADEMY**

THE ADOA

**REALITY
CHECK**

DEFENSIVE DRIVING COURSE

**ADOA RISK MANAGEMENT
LOSS PREVENTION
1818 WEST ADAMS ST.
PHOENIX, ARIZONA 85007**

WHAT IS



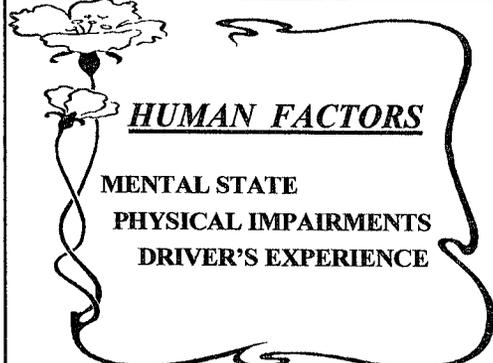
DEFENSIVE?

DRIVING



FACTORS

HUMAN FACTORS
MECHANICAL FACTORS
ATMOSPHERIC CONDITIONS
ROAD CONDITIONS

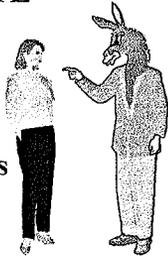


HUMAN FACTORS

MENTAL STATE
PHYSICAL IMPAIRMENTS
DRIVER'S EXPERIENCE

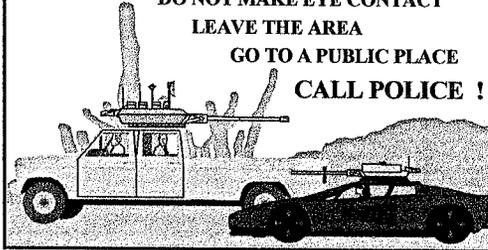
MENTAL STATE

- STRESS
- DISTRACTIONS
- ANGER
- EMOTIONAL DISORDERS
- DISEASE
- SUICIDE



ROAD RAGE !

REMAIN CALM
DO NOT MAKE EYE CONTACT
LEAVE THE AREA
GO TO A PUBLIC PLACE
CALL POLICE !





THE AGGRESSIVE DRIVER

THE DPS PROGRAM

- 10,000 STOPS IN 18 MONTHS
- 15,000 CITATIONS
- 1300 SEATBELT
- 4,300 DRIVERS LICENSE / INSURANCE
- 181 MISDEMEANER WARRANTS
- 35 FELONY WARRANTS
- FEMALES 18 - 34 YEARS = 56 % OF AGGRESSIVE DRIVERS AND FATALITIES ARE RISING IN THAT GROUP

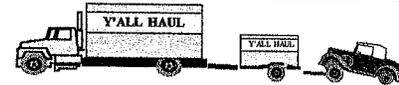
PHYSICAL IMPAIRMENTS

- INJURIES
- SIGHT
- HEARING
- AGE
- ILLNESS
- MEDICATION
- DUI



DRIVERS EXPERIENCE

- AGE
- TRAINING
- VEHICLE TYPES
- GEOGRAPHY



Cell Phone Issues

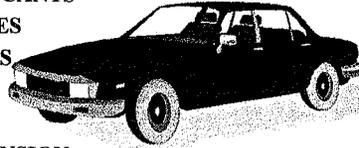
The National Highway Traffic Safety Administration says:

No stats available from
accident reports



MECHANICAL FACTORS

- VEHICLE AGE
- LUBRICANTS
- BRAKES
- FLUIDS
- ✓ FUEL
- TIRES
- SUSPENSION
- ✓ ELECTRICAL
- GLASS



✓'EM !!

**ANTI-LOCK
BRAKES**

DO NOT PUMP ALB's;
LET THE COMPUTER DO THE WORK
PS. THEY ARE NOT PARK BRAKES.
THEY ARE EMERGENCY BRAKES !!

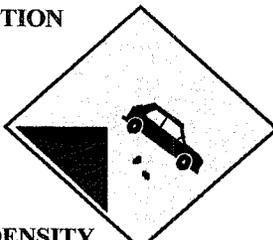
This question is not
asked in the report
form.

- put in the narrative

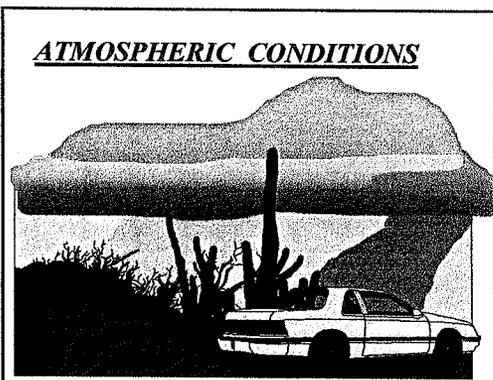
Battery - check fluid level

ROAD CONDITIONS

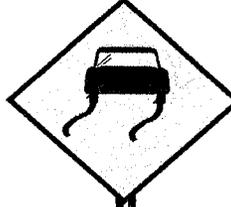
- CONSTRUCTION
- SURFACE
- TERRAIN
- WIDTH
- ICE
- WATER
- TRAFFIC DENSITY



STEEP GRADE !



WHEN IT GETS COLD...

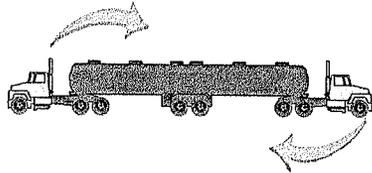


**ICE FORMS ON
BRIDGE FIRST**

(BY ORDER OF THE GOVERNOR)

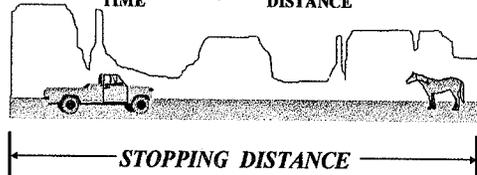
SKIDDING...

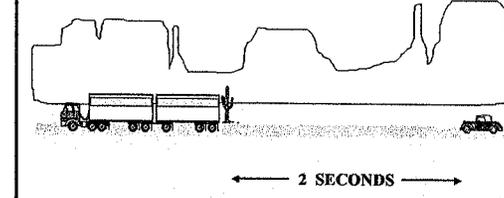
STEER IN THE DIRECTION YOU WANT THE VEHICLE TO GO.



STOPPING DISTANCE

$$\text{REACTION TIME} + \text{BRAKING DISTANCE} =$$





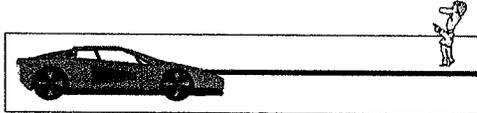
THE 2 SECOND RULE

TURN RIGHT !!!



- IN A STRAIGHT HEAD ON COLLISION THERE IS A 46 % CHANCE OF A FATALITY !
- TURN RIGHT AND THERE IS ONLY A 6% CHANCE OF A FATALITY !!

A DARE -



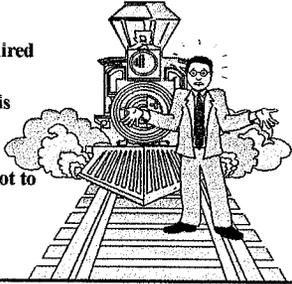
1. YOU STAND 2 FEET NORTH OF THE LINE
 2. I'LL PASS YOU 2 FEET SOUTH OF THE LINE AT 130 MPH.
- CLOSING SPEED = THE COMBINED SPEED OF TWO VEHICLES OPPOSING.

ARS TITLE 28

LAW
AND
REALITY

A WORD ON CRIMINAL INTENT

- No **CRIMINAL INTENT** is required in traffic law.
- The **ACT** alone is sufficient for prosecution.
- See "45 things not to tell the judge"



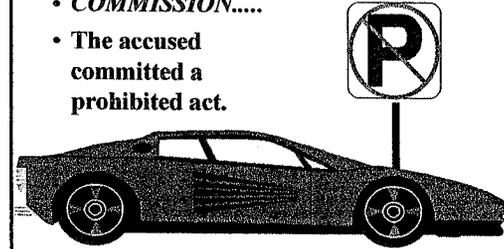
FOUR ASPECTS OF WRITTEN LAW

- The **LETTER** of the law
- The **INTENT** of the law
- **CASE LAW**
- **ENFORCEMENT POLICY**



BASIC VIOLATION #1

- **COMMISSION**....
- The accused committed a prohibited act.

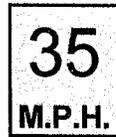


BASIC VIOLATION #2

- *OMISSION*.....
- The accused failed to perform a required act.

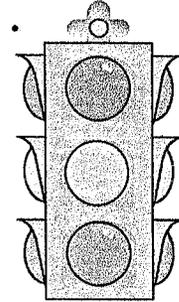


SIGNS



WHAT DOES ..

- RED MEAN ?
- YELLOW MEAN ?
- GREEN MEAN ?

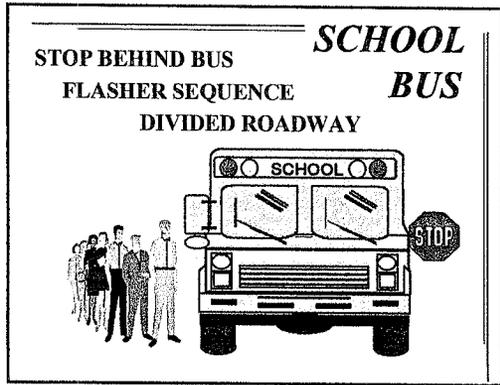


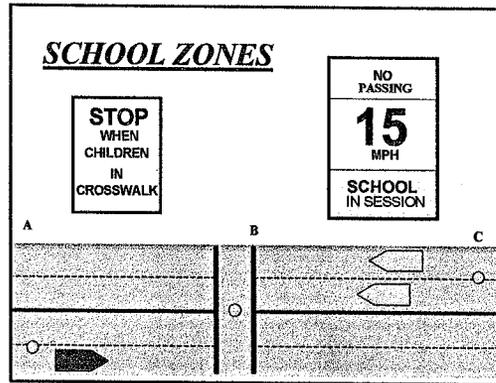
red - do not enter intersection

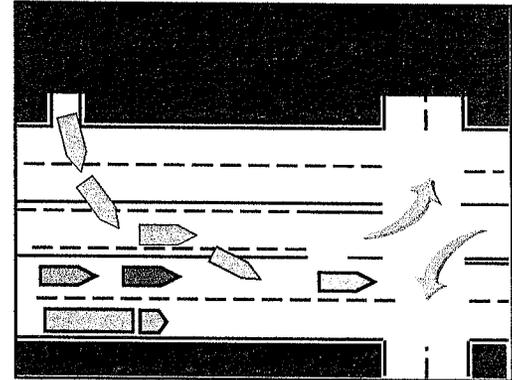
yellow - light will change.

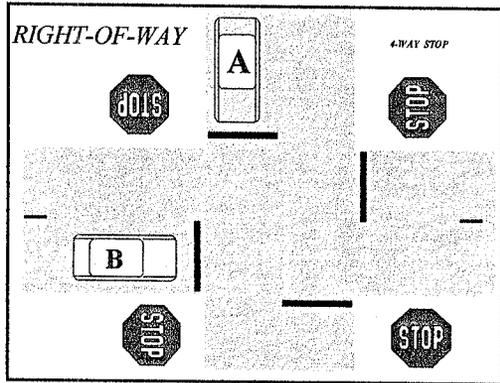
green - proceed thru intersection
when it's safe to do so

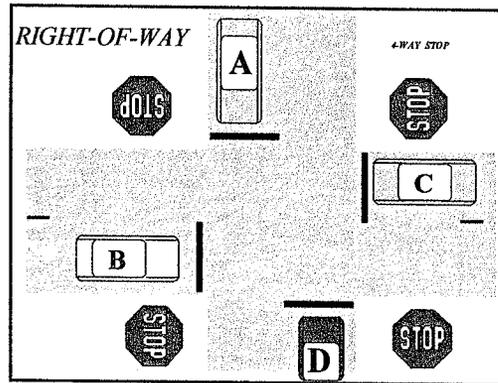
19th / camelback

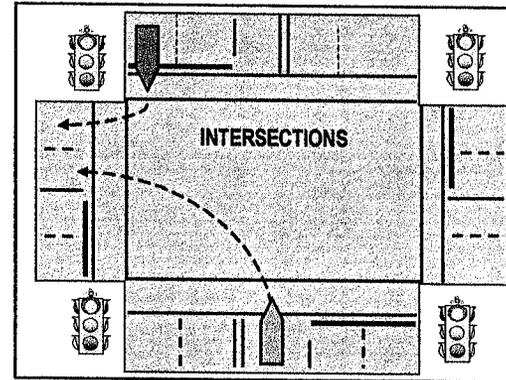


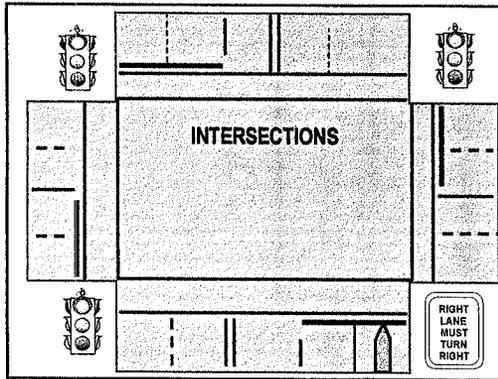


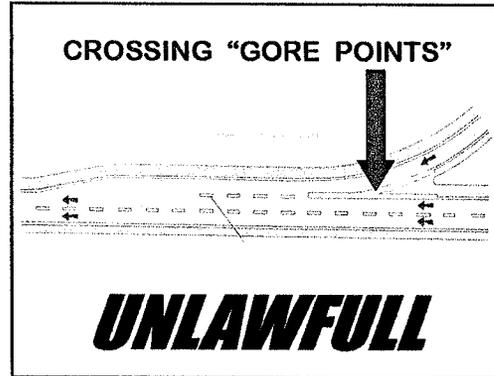












BACKING LIMITATIONS ARS 28-891

A. The driver of a vehicle shall not back the vehicle unless the movement can be made with reasonable safety and without interfering with other traffic.

HARK! I MADE A BOO-BOO

FOLLOWING ARS 28-730

The driver of a motor vehicle shall not follow another vehicle more closely than is reasonable and prudent and shall have due regard for the speed of the vehicles on, the traffic on and the condition of the highway.

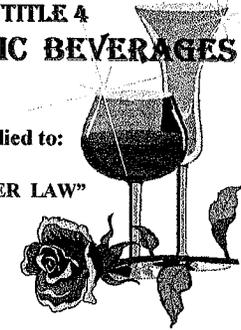
ARS 28-775 APPROACH OF EMERGENCY VEHICLES

THE DRIVER OF EVERY VEHICLE SHALL YIELD THE RIGHT-OF-WAY AND SHALL IMMEDIATELY DRIVE TO A POSITION PARALLEL TO,
AND AS CLOSE AS POSSIBLE TO,
THE RIGHT HAND EDGE OF THE ROADWAY CLEAR OF ANY INTERSECTION AND SHALL STOP AND REMAIN IN THAT POSITION UNTIL THE AUTHORIZED EMERGENCY VEHICLE HAS PASSED, EXCEPT WHEN OTHERWISE DIRECTED BY A POLICE OFFICER

**TITLE 4
ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES**

Prohibitions as applied to:
The so - called ...

- "OPEN CONTAINER LAW"

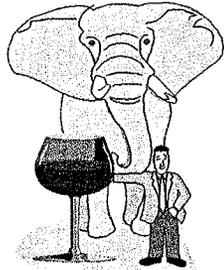


DUI

ARIZONA REVISED STATUTES 28-1381

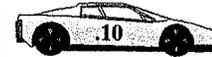
1. **IMPAIRED TO THE SLIGHTEST DEGREE.**
2. **BA LEVEL OF .10**
3. **ILLEGAL DRUGS**
4. **CDL BA OF .04**

EFFECTS OF ALCOHOL

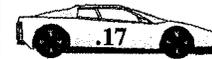


- **IMPAIRED VISION**
- **SLOWED REPOSE TIME**
- **JUDGEMENT**
- **ABILITY TO JUDGE DISTANCE**
- **HAND - EYE COORDINATION**

SHARING THE ROAD ?



- **ONE OUT OF 50 VEHICLES ON A WEEKDAY !**
- **ONE OUT OF 10 VEHICLES ON A WEEKEND !**

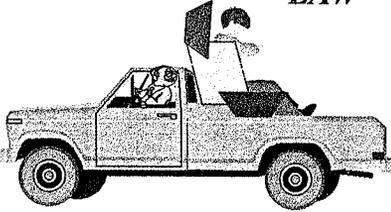


**TITLE 5
AMUSEMENTS AND SPORTS**



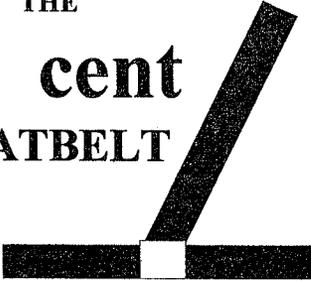
• **BOATING WHILE INTOXICATED**

**NEW CHILD RESTRAINT
LAW =**

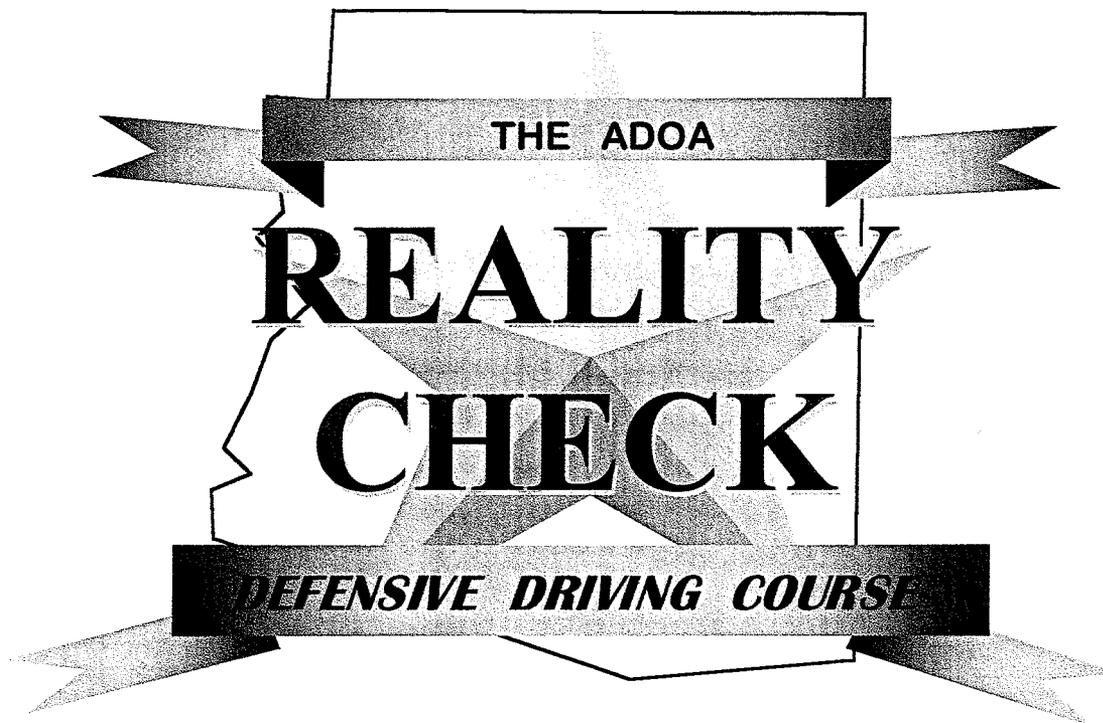


AGE 5 AND UNDER, REGARDLESS OF WEIGHT

**THE
20 cent
SEATBELT**



ADOA RISK MANAGEMENT
LOSS PREVENTION
ACADEMY



ADOA RISK MANAGEMENT
LOSS PREVENTION
1818 WEST ADAMS ST.
PHOENIX, ARIZONA 85007